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Attorneys for Plaintiffs

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

BROADCAST MUSIC, INC.; STONE DIAMOND MUSIC CORP.; HYDROPONIC MUSIC; SONY/ATV SONGS LLC; THE BERNARD EDWARDS COMPANY LLC; and MOW B'JOW MUSIC INC.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

3817 PACIFIC LLC d/b/a CATTLE 'N CLOVER and JOHN SHEPPARD,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 23-22782

Document Electronically Filed

COMPLAINT

Plaintiffs Broadcast Music, Inc., Stone Diamond Music Corp., Hydroponic Music, Sony/ATV Songs, LLC, The Bernard Edwards Company LLC, and Mow B'Jow Music Inc. (collectively, "Plaintiffs"), for their Complaint against Defendants 3817 Pacific LLC d/b/a Cattle 'N Clover and John Sheppard (collectively, "Defendants"), allege as follows (on knowledge as to Plaintiffs; otherwise on information and belief):

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, as amended, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101, *et seq.* (the "Copyright Act"). This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a).

2. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1400(a).

THE PARTIES

- 3. Plaintiff Broadcast Music, Inc. ("BMI") is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware. BMI's principal place of business is 7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street, New York, New York 10007. BMI has been granted the right to license the public performance rights in 20.6 million copyrighted musical compositions (the "BMI Repertoire"), including those which are alleged herein to have been infringed.
- 4. The Plaintiffs other than BMI are the owners of the copyrights in the musical compositions, which are the subject of this lawsuit. All Plaintiffs are joined pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 17(a) and 19(a).
- 5. Plaintiff Stone Diamond Music Corp. is a corporation. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.
- 6. Plaintiffs Hydroponic Music is a partnership owned by Nicholas L. Hexum, Chad Sexton, Timothy J. Mahoney, Douglas Martinez and Aaron Wills. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.
- 7. Plaintiff Sony/ATV Songs LLC is limited liability company. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.
- 8. Plaintiff The Bernard Edwards Company LLC is a limited liability company. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.
- 9. Plaintiff Mow B'Jow Music Inc. is a corporation. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.
- 10. Defendant 3817 Pacific LLC is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the state of New Jersey that operates, maintains, and controls an establishment

known as Cattle 'N Clover (the "Establishment"), located at 3817 Pacific Avenue, Wildwood, New Jersey, 08260, in this district.

- 11. In connection with the operation of the Establishment, Defendant 3817 Pacific LLC publicly performs musical compositions and/or causes musical compositions to be publicly performed.
 - 12. Defendant 3817 Pacific LLC has a direct financial interest in the Establishment.
- 13. Defendant John Sheppard is a member of Defendant 3817 Pacific LLC with responsibility for the operation and management of that limited liability company and the Establishment.
- 14. Defendant John Sheppard has the right and ability to supervise the activities of Defendant 3817 Pacific LLC and a direct financial interest in that limited liability company and the Establishment.

CLAIMS OF COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

- 15. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 15.
- 16. Since April of 2019, BMI has reached out to Defendants over forty (40) times, by phone, mail, and email, in an effort to educate Defendants as to their obligations under the Copyright Act with respect to the necessity of purchasing a license for the public performance of musical compositions in the BMI Repertoire. Included in the letters were Cease and Desist Notices, providing Defendants with formal notice that they must immediately cease all use of BMI-licensed music in the Establishment.
- 17. Plaintiffs allege five (5) claims of willful copyright infringement, based upon Defendants' unauthorized public performance of musical compositions from the BMI Repertoire.

All of the claims for copyright infringement joined in this Complaint are governed by the same legal rules and involve similar facts. Joinder of these claims will promote the convenient administration of justice and will avoid a multiplicity of separate, similar actions against Defendants.

- 18. Annexed to this Complaint as a schedule (the "Schedule") and incorporated herein is a list identifying some of the many musical compositions whose copyrights were infringed by Defendants. The Schedule contains information on the five (5) claims of copyright infringement at issue in this action. Each numbered claim has the following eight lines of information (all references to "Lines" are lines on the Schedule): Line 1 providing the claim number; Line 2 listing the title of the musical composition related to that claim; Line 3 identifying the writer(s) of the musical composition; Line 4 identifying the publisher(s) of the musical composition and the plaintiff(s) in this action pursuing the claim at issue; Line 5 providing the date on which the copyright registration was issued for the musical composition; Line 6 indicating the copyright registration number(s) for the musical composition; Line 7 showing the date(s) of infringement; and Line 8 identifying the Establishment where the infringement occurred.
- 19. For each work identified on the Schedule, the person(s) named on Line 3 was the creator of that musical composition.
- 20. For each work identified on the Schedule, on or about the date(s) indicated on Line 5, the publisher(s) named on Line 4 (including any predecessors in interest), complied in all respects with the requirements of the Copyright Act and received from the Register of Copyrights Certificates of Registration bearing the number(s) listed on Line 6.
- 21. For each work identified on the Schedule, on the date(s) listed on Line 7, Plaintiff BMI was (and still is) the licensor of the public performance rights in the musical composition

identified on Line 2. For each work identified on the Schedule, on the date(s) listed on Line 7, the Plaintiff(s) listed on Line 4 was (and still is) the owner of the copyright in the respective musical composition listed on Line 2.

- 22. For each work identified on the Schedule, on the date(s) listed on Line 7, Defendants publicly performed and/or caused to be publicly performed at the Establishment the musical composition identified on Line 2 without a license or permission to do so. Thus, Defendants have committed copyright infringement.
- 23. The specific acts of copyright infringement alleged in the Complaint, as well as Defendants' entire course of conduct, have caused and are causing Plaintiffs great and incalculable damage. By continuing to provide unauthorized public performances of works in the BMI Repertoire at the Establishment, Defendants threaten to continue committing copyright infringement. Unless this Court restrains Defendants from committing further acts of copyright infringement, Plaintiffs will suffer irreparable injury for which they have no adequate remedy at law.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray that:

- (I) Defendants, their agents, servants, employees, and all persons acting under their permission and authority, be enjoined and restrained from infringing, in any manner, the copyrighted musical compositions licensed by BMI, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502;
 - (II) Defendants be ordered to pay statutory damages, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c);
- (III) Defendants be ordered to pay costs, including a reasonable attorney's fee, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505; and
 - (IV) Plaintiffs have such other and further relief as is just and equitable.

Dated: November 30, 2023 Newark, New Jersey s/ J. Brugh Lower
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Schedule

Line 1 Claim No. 1 Line 2 **Musical Composition** Ain't Too Proud To Beg Line 3 Writer(s) Eddie Holland, Norman Whitfield Line 4 Publisher Plaintiff(s) Stone Diamond Music Corp. Line 5 Date(s) of Registration 5/9/66 Line 6 Registration No(s). Ep 216556 Line 7 Date(s) of Infringement 7/14/2023 Line 8 Place of Infringement Cattle 'N Clover

2 Line 1 Claim No. Line 2 **Musical Composition** All Mixed Up Line 3 Writer(s) Nicholas Hexum; Douglas Martinez Nicholas L. Hexum, Chad Sexton, Timothy J. Mahoney, Douglas Martinez and Aaron Line 4 Publisher Plaintiff(s) Wills, a partnership d/b/a Hydroponic Music Line 5 Date(s) of Registration 2/27/96 Line 6 Registration No(s). PA 776-562 Line 7 Date(s) of Infringement 7/14/2023 Place of Infringement Line 8 Cattle 'N Clover

Line 1	Claim No.	3
Line 2	Musical Composition	I Can't Help Myself a/k/a Sugar Pie, Honey Bunch
Line 3	Writer(s)	Brian Holland; Lamont Dozier; Eddie Holland
Line 4	Publisher Plaintiff(s)	Stone Diamond Music Corp.
Line 5	Date(s) of Registration	4/22/65
Line 6	Registration No(s).	Ep 201377
Line 7	Date(s) of Infringement	7/14/2023
Line 8	Place of Infringement	Cattle 'N Clover
Line 1	Claim No.	4
Line 2	Musical Composition	I'm Coming Out
Line 3	Writer(s)	Bernard Edwards; Nile Rodgers
Line 4	Publisher Plaintiff(s)	Sony/ATV Songs LLC; The Bernard Edwards Company LLC
Line 5	Date(s) of Registration	8/4/80
Line 6	Registration No(s).	PA 75-954
Line 7	Date(s) of Infringement	7/14/2023
Line 8	Place of Infringement	Cattle 'N Clover
Line 1	Claim No.	5
Line 2	Musical Composition	Two Princes
Line 3	Writer(s)	Christopher Barron p/k/a Spindoctor; Eric Schenkman p/k/a Spindoctor; Mark White p/k/a Spindoctor; Aaron Comess p/k/a Spindoctor
Line 4	Publisher Plaintiff(s)	Mow B'Jow Music Inc.; Sony/ATV Songs LLC
Line 5	Date(s) of Registration	11/22/92
Line 6	Registration No(s).	PA 593-765
Line 7	Date(s) of Infringement	7/14/2023
Line 8	Place of Infringement	Cattle 'N Clover